A Midsummer Night's Dream by William Shakespeare F/F UA, SmS, SS, R&D, QS

76 A MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM	ACT III
In earnest, shall I say?	
Lys. Ay, by my life!	
And never did desire to see thee more.	
Therefore, be out of hope, of question, of doubt;	
Be certain, nothing truer; 'tis no jest	280
That I do hate thee, and love Helena.	
Her. O me! [To Helena.] You juggler! You canker-blos	som!
You thief of love! What, have you come by night	
And stol'n my love's heart from him?	
Hel. Fine, i'faith	!
Have you no modesty, no maiden shame,	285
No touch of bashfulness? What, will you tear	-
Impatient answers from my gentle tongue?	
Fie, fie, you counterfeit! You puppet you!	
Her. 'Puppet'! Why, so? Ay, that way goes the game!	
Now I perceive that she hath made compare	290
Between our statures; she hath urg'd her height;	-
And with her personage, her tall personage,	
Her height, forsooth, she hath prevail'd with him.	
And are you grown so high in his esteem	
Because I am so dwarfish and so low?	295
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279. of doubt] Qq,F; doubt Pope. 289. Why, so?] This edn; why so? Qq,F; why, so: Theobald; why so! Rann; why, so! Kittredge.

279. be . . . hope] abandon hope; 'out of', destitute of.

of doubt] The emphasis with which Lysander dwells on each of the three parallel phrases carries and is even helped by the disturbance this 'of' makes in the metre. Pope's smoothing might be defended on the plea that Q1 had mistakenly assimilated the third phrase to the two preceding; but his reading is hardly natural English.

282. juggler] trickster; a glide-vowel makes the word trisyllabic.

canker-blossom] grub that ruins (cankers) 'the blossom (of love)' (Wells).

288-98.] Stature (cf. also ll. 305, 325 f., 328-30, 343) is the argument of Scintilla and Favilla's quarrel (with two youths present) in Endimion, II. ii. 19 ff.: 'Favil . . . because your Pantables bee higher with corke, therefore your foote must needs be higher in the insteppes: you will be mine elder, because you stande upon a stoole, and I on the floore . . . Scint. I am not angry, but it spited me to see howe short she was.' See Introduction, p. lxxx.

289. Why, so?] O indeed, so that's how it is? (Kittredge, subst.). Hermia is unlikely to ask 'Why so?' (Why do you term me 'puppet'?): she knows the excuse for the insult only too well.

292. personage? For 'personage' as an allurement (though to the reverse sex) cf. Lyly, Euphues and his England, II. 119. 7: 'all woemenne are not allured with personage'.

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SC. II] A MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM	77
 How low am I, thou painted maypole? Speak: How low am I? I am not yet so low But that my nails can reach unto thine eyes. Hel. I pray you, though you mock me, gentlemen, Let her not hurt me. I was never curst; I have no gift at all in shrewishness; I am a right maid for my cowardice; Let her not strike me. You perhaps may think, Because she is something lower than myself, 	300
That I can match her.	
Her. 'Lower'? Hark, again!	305
Hel. Good Hermia, do not be so bitter with me.	
I evermore did love you, Hermia,	
Did ever keep your counsels, never wrong'd you,	
Save that, in love unto Demetrius,	310
I told him of your stealth unto this wood.	3.0
He follow'd you; for love I follow'd him; But he hath chid me hence, and threaten'd me	
To strike me, spurn me, nay, to kill me too:	
And now, so you will let me quiet go,	
To Athens will I bear my folly back,	315
And follow you no further. Let me go:	
You see how simple and how fond I am.	
Her. Why, get you gone! Who is't that hinders you?	
Hel. A foolish heart that I leave here behind.	
Her. What! with Lysander?	
Hel. With Demetrius.	320
Lys. Be not afraid; she shall not harm thee, Helena.	
Dem. No sir, she shall not, though you take her part.	
299. gentlemen] Q_{2},F ; gentleman Q_{1} . 320. Hel.] Q_{q} ; Her. F.	
296. painted maypole] two insults in 305. can match] am a match are image 'Maypole' was proverbial 310. stealth] furtively steal	ch for. ing away;

carried the customary aspersion;

cf. Ham., 111. i. 147, Tw.N., 1. v.

(shrewish); Shr., u. i. 185.

302, right] proper, real.

300. curst] Cf. 'Kate the curst'

239.

one image. 'Maypole' was proverbial for someone skinny and overtall: Tilley, N778. Any mention of painting in the same breath as female looks 310. stealth furtively stealing away; cf. OED †3, its earliest instance. 312. chid me hence tried to drive me away by scolding; OED's earliest

instance. 315-16.] With Helena's repentance that she ever entered the wood cf. the hero's in *Huon* (below, p. 146, at n. 154. Cf. Bottom, m. i. 143-6.